

**ST. IGNATIUS COLLEGE OF EDUCATION**

**(AUTONOMOUS)**

(Re-accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC)

Palayamkottai - 627 002.

Affiliated to

**TAMILNADU TEACHERS EDUCATION UNIVERSITY**

CHENNAI - 600 097.



**Regulations and Syllabus for**  
**Degree of**  
**Master of Philosophy (M.Phil.)**  
**for the Academic Year**  
**2018 - 2019**

**M.Phil. Syllabus**

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**ST. IGNATIUS COLLEGE OF EDUCATION(AUTONOMOUS)**

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**Palayamkottai – 627 002**

***M.Phil Syllabus - Semester I & II***

**Objectives**

1. To develop technical competence in the field of specialization.
2. To enable the students to manage the institutional and instructional processes towards the attainment of the functional objectives.
3. To enable the students to undertake educational research in a specific field and to interpret educational research investigations
4. To examine the scope and application of research in the field of Education.
5. To enable the students to identify the specific areas warranting counselling.
6. To develop skill in the use of appropriate statistical techniques.
7. To enable the students to be fit for various psychological services such as personal, educational and vocational guidance.

**Eligibility**

Candidates with not less than 55% of marks in the degree of Master of Education of any University can seek admission for the degree of M.Phil. in Education.

**Duration**

The duration of M.Phil.course is of two semesters. The duration of two semesters together consists of 200 working days inclusive of admission (10 days) and examination (10 days) with a minimum of 90 working days per semester.

**Mode of Selection**

Every year after the publication of M.Ed. results, applications are issued. On receipt of filled-in application forms, candidates are called for interview to ensure the proficiency of the candidates in undertaking research. The State Government's norms are employed in Reservation of seats.

## **Details of the Programme**

The M.Phil programme on full-time basis will consist of two compulsory papers, each carrying 100 marks for the first semester. The Second Semester includes an Elective paper which carries 100 marks and the dissertation which carries 350 marks, including 50 marks for Viva-voce and 50 marks for the participation in research colloquium and 50 marks for participation in Seminar and Presentation of Papers.

To Pass M.Phil. Examination a student will be required to pass separately in each paper and dissertation. The dissertation shall be on an educational topic approved by the Research Committee. The students shall submit the topic for the dissertation to the committee not later than 12<sup>th</sup> November. The full-time students appearing for M.Phil. Examination should submit their dissertations two weeks ahead of the second semester theory Examination and 2 copies of the dissertation shall be submitted along with 1 C.D. copy. The Board appointed by the controller of Examinations in consultation with the Principal will evaluate the Dissertation and the Board members will conduct Viva-Voce for individual candidates one week ahead of the second semester theory Examination.

### **M.Phil. Distribution of Credits**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Credits</b>
	<b>SEMESTER - I</b>	
<b>1.</b>	Core Paper – 1 Advanced Educational Research Methodology and Statistical Applications	<b>10</b>
<b>2.</b>	Core Paper – 2 Teacher and the Exceptional Learners	<b>10</b>
	<b>SEMESTER – II</b>	
<b>3.</b>	Electives : Guidance and Counseling	<b>10</b>
<b>4.</b>	Educational Finance and School Administration	
<b>5.</b>	Distance Education	
<b>6.</b>	Higher Education	
<b>7.</b>	Dissertation and Viva	<b>6</b>
<b>8.</b>	Practicum	<b>2</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>

## SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

### First Semester

Sl. No	Subjects	Duration	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks
1.	Advanced Educational Research Methodology and Statistical Applications	3 Hours	25	75	100
2.	Teacher and the Exceptional Learners	3 Hours	25	75	100
<b>Total</b>					<b>200</b>

### Second Semester

Sl. No.	Subjects	Duration	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks
1.	Elective – I	3 Hours	25	75	100
2.	Dissertation		100	100	200
3.	Viva-Voce Examination		-	50	50
4.	Research Colloquium (minimum 3) & Seminars + Course work		50	-	50
5.	Participation in Seminar & Presentation of Papers (minimum 2)		50	-	50
<b>Total</b>					<b>450</b>

**Total 200 + 450 = 650**

## Internal Assessment – Theory

The Scholars are evaluated according to their performance in

a) Preparation and Presentation of Assignments:	10 marks
b) Two Tests	: 15 marks
c) Total	: <b>25 marks</b>

## External Evaluation – Theory

Sl. No.	Type of Questions	No. of Questions	Marks	Total Marks
1.	Short Essay Type (200 Words)	6 out of 8	5	30
2.	Long Essay Type ( 750 Words)	3 (Internal choice)	15	45
<b>Total</b>				<b>75</b>

## Viva-voce

The Board appointed by the controller of examinations in consultation with the Principal will evaluate the Dissertation and the board members will conduct viva-voce.

## Standard of Passing

To pass M.Phil examination the candidate must obtain at least 50 percent marks in each paper, 50 percent in the dissertation and 50 percent in participation in research colloquium. Class is awarded on the basis of the sum total of marks obtained by the scholar in Theory Papers and Dissertation. The successful candidate who obtains 75 percent or above of the total marks will be placed in the first class with distinction. The candidate who obtains 60 percent or above but less than 75 of the total marks will be placed in the first class. The candidate who obtains 50 percent and above but less than 60 will be placed in the second class. The candidate who secures below 50 percent marks will have to reappear for the paper.

If a candidate passes in the dissertation but fails in the theory papers, marks obtained by him in the dissertation shall be carried over to the subsequent year or years. If a candidate passes in the theory papers and fails in the dissertation, the

marks obtained by him in the papers shall be carried over to the subsequent year or years.

### **Details of Passing minimum and Award of Class:**

For each theory paper the minimum marks required for a pass is 50%. of the aggregate of internal and external marks. (For each paper the minimum marks for pass in the external examinations is 45%). For Practical activities also the required minimum for pass is 50%. The pass marks in dissertation is 50%. Class is awarded on the basis of the Total Marks by the candidate in Theory Papers and Practical's.

75% and above	-	Distinction
60% and above but less than 75%	-	First Class
50% and above but less than 60%	-	Second Class
Less than 50%	-	Reappear



## Core Course and Elective Subject Codes

<b><u>First Semester</u></b>		
<b>S.No</b>	<b>Courses</b>	<b>Course Code</b>
1.	Advanced Educational Research Methodology and Statistical Applications	RC1-F
2.	Teacher and The Exceptional Learners	RC2-F
<b>Second Semester</b>		
	<b>Electives</b>	
3	Guidance and Counselling	REG-S
4	Educational Finance and School Administration	REA-S
5	Distance Education	RED-S
6	Higher Education	REH-S
7	<b>Dissertation</b>	
	Internal	RDI
	External	RDE
	Viva – Voce	RDV
	Practicum	RDP

***SEMESTER - I***

**PAPER – I – ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH**  
**METHODOLOGY AND STATISTICAL APPLICATIONS**  
**[SEMESTER – I]**

*Sub Code : RC1-F*

**Objectives**

*The scholars are enabled to*

- ❖ acquire Knowledge of various types of educational research and research Designs
- ❖ get acquainted with new approaches to educational research
- ❖ apply the principles of tool construction and standardization and understand the contemporary developments in educational research
- ❖ choose appropriate statistical techniques for the analysis of data collected
- ❖ use and interpret findings on the basis of analysis of data.

**Unit I Research and its Types**

Fundamental, Applied and Action Research – Values of action research in India – Research proposal – Modern methods of research: Genetic, Causal Comparative method, Follow-up, Job analysis, Activity Analysis, Content analysis, Trend analysis, Heuristic, Phenomenological, Interdisciplinary, Ethnographic studies, Policy research, Intervention studies and Baseline studies.

**Unit II Experimental Method**

Experimental Design – Experimental and control groups – Pre-experimental designs, True experimental Design, Quasi experimental designs,– Variables – Types of variables : Dependent, Independent, Intervening – Controlling extraneous variables – Hypotheses – types and verification – Experimental threats – Internal and external.

**Unit III Research Tool Development and Reporting**

Meaning – Classification – Criteria for selection –Construction of tools – Types of tools : Questionnaire, attitude scale, Observation, interview schedule, check list – Item analysis – Establishment of reliability and validity – Sampling Procedures: Probability and non probability sampling, sample size and sampling error, errors in data collection – Reporting.

**Unit IV The Recent approaches in Educational Research**

Meta analysis, Mixed method, Online survey, Mail survey, Opportunities and challenges in on-line research – Internet based research in Education : Simulation, GIS, Use of Ms word, Excel for data entry, Data Manipulation, Use of SPSS.

## Unit V Statistical Analysis

Scales of Measurement: Nominal, Ordinal, Interval and Ratio - Association of attributes - Classification, Determination of frequency - Frequency method - Comparison of proportion - Yule's Co-efficient of Colligation and co-efficient of Contingency- Analysis of time series - Method of estimating trend - Free hand method, Selection point method, Semi average method, Moving average method, Least square method - Meaning of analysis of variance - Analysis of variance (ANOVA) between subjects, one way, two way ANOVA - Factorial MANOVA, MANCOVA. Multiple regression, Stepwise regression - Factor analysis, Path analysis - Error analysis.

### Task Assessment (Any three)

1. Prepare a powerpoint on different types of Research
2. Discuss about Experimental threats in Research and submit a report
3. Develop a research tool and standardise it
4. Test any one hypothesis from your research problem using SPSS
5. Prepare a contingency table for a given data and find out Yule's coefficient of colligation.

### References :

- Ajay Das, (2011). *Educational research*. New Delhi: Swastik Publications.
- Fred Kerlinger, (2007). *Foundations of behavioural research*. New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
- Gurumani, N. (2007). *Scientific thesis writing and paper presentation*. Chennai: MJP Printers.
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- Manoharan, M. (2010). *Statistical methods*. Palani: Paramount Publications.
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Pillai Bagavathi, R. (2002). *Practical statistics*. New Delhi : S.chand & Company Publications.

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Shefali Pandya, (2011). *Educational research*. New Delhi : A.P.H. Publications.

Suranjan Saha, (2006). *Mathematics and statistics*. Kolkata : New Cantral Book Publications.

Subramaniam, N. (2009). *Statistics and numerical methods*. Erode : SCM Publications.

Sharma, A. (2008). *Advanced statistics in educational and psychology*. Meerut: Lall Book Depot.

Yogesh Kumar Singh, (2007). *Research methodology*. New Delhi: A.P.H. Publications.

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<https://www.cirt.gcu.edu>

<https://www.sas.com>

<https://ww.explorale.com>

# **PAPER – II - TEACHER AND THE EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS**

## **[SEMESTER – I]**

*Sub Code : RC2-F*

### **Objectives**

The scholars are enabled to

- ❖ comprehend the types and categories of exceptional children
- ❖ develop favourable attitude towards exceptional children
- ❖ develop an understanding of speech, language and hearing problems
- ❖ understand the Recent trends and issues in the Education of Exceptional Children
- ❖ develop interest in research in special education.

### **Unit I          Exceptional Children**

Meaning and definition of Exceptional children, Types of Exceptional Children – Intellectually Exceptional, Physically Exceptional, Emotionally exceptional - Need and significance of education of exceptional - Inclusive integrated education.

### **Unit II          Education of the Intellectually Exceptional**

Meaning, nature and characteristics of gifted, creative backward and mentally retarded, Identification, needs, problems and educational provisions.

### **Unit III          Education of the Physically Exceptional and Emotionally Exceptional**

Meaning of physical disability – Causes, Educational Provisions for Visually impaired, hearing impaired children and children with learning disabilities – dyslexia, dyscalculia, dysgraphia Meaning of emotionally exceptional – Causes - Prevention and treatment.

### **Unit IV          Recent trends and issues in the Education of Exceptional Children**

Need based and skill oriented education, Role of Educational Technology - Use of Computer assisted instruction: Tutorial, self study and Distance learning use of software for individuals with special needs: Role of white boards, smart boards and assistive technology in special education.

### **Unit V          Policies and Legislations**

International & National legislations for education of children with special needs, National policy on Education with reference to Education of the exceptional

learners. Government schemes and provisions for children with special needs. Services and programmes for the disabled – Research in Special Education.

**Task Assessment: (Any Three)**

1. Conduct a field study of an institution offering Inclusive Education and submit a report.
2. Prepare a plan of action to satisfy the educational needs of an intellectually exceptional child.
3. Identify a child with a learning disability and record the issues and remedial provisions.
4. Prepare an e-content which could serve as an assistive technology in special education.
5. Conduct a detailed study on the successful implementation of government schemes for children with special needs in your locality.

**References :**

- Alice Rajkumar, Rita Suguna Sundari & Digumarti Bhaskara Rao. (2004). *Special Education*. New Delhi: Discovery Publications.
- Bharat Singh, (2008). *Modern Teaching of Exceptional Children*. New Delhi: Anmol Publications.
- Beenukumari, (2012). *Teaching children with Autism*. New Delhi: Sonali Publications.
- Chintamani Kar, (2008). *Exceptional Children their Psychology and Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publications.
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- Jampala Madhu Bala & Digumarti Bhaskara Rao. (2010). *Methods of Teaching Expectional children*. New Delhi: Discovery Publications.

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Meena Kumari, (2009). *Education for the children with special Needs*. New Delhi: Centrum Press.

Nagarajan, (2016). *Creating an Inclusive School*. Chennai: Sri Ram Publications.

Nirmala Thopar, (2013). *Special Education*. New Delhi: Disaltes Saurabh Publications.



# ***SEMESTER - II***

# **ELECTIVE – GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING**

## **[SEMESTER –II]**

*Sub Code: REG – S*

### *Objectives*

*The Scholars are enabled to*

- ❖ understand the concept, need, importance of Guidance and counselling
- ❖ understand the principles of guidance and counselling programme
- ❖ describe the role of teachers in counselling situations
- ❖ explain various theories of vocational development
- ❖ identify the role of family, school and community in guidance and counselling.

### **Unit I          Guidance and Counselling**

Introduction - Guidance and Counselling - Concept, Definition and Principles, Background, Current status in India and Abroad - Objectives of counselling - Strategies of guidance - Area of guidance - Characteristics of Counselling , Counselling and Psychotherapy.

### **Unit II          Bases of Guidance**

Bases of Guidance - Philosophical, Psychological, Sociological, Logical and Pedagogical - Foundations of Counselling: Psychological Bases - Individual differences - Defense mechanisms, Mal adjustment, Mental health, Integrated Personality - Sociological bases - Social nature of human beings, Nature of human relationships.

### **Unit III          Educational Counselling**

Educational counselling: Need for Educational counselling - Role of teachers in counselling at different levels: Elementary school, High School, College - Teacher and Counsellor - Teacher and Counsellee - Children with special needs : The Gifted - Physically Challenged, Mentally, Challenged, Emotional and Behaviour problems of adolescents - Learning difficulties - Alcoholism, Drug abuse and Sex related problems - Guidance oriented Education - Educational Counselling and Curriculum - Counselling and Home.

### **Unit IV          Vocational Counselling**

Need for Vocational Counselling - Theories of career Development and Decision

making – Techniques for Career Planning and Decision Making – Computerized Career Assistance System – Theories of Vocational Choice : Ginzberg theory, Holland's theory, Super Vocational theory, Havinghurst theory, Structural theory.

Process of Vocational counselling : Vocational Guidance, Job Analysis and Job Description, Career Counselling – Information service and Guidance – Conflicts in work environment.

## **Unit V      Family and Marital counselling**

Need for family counselling - Family system -Nuclear Family – Joint Family problems - Parental Counselling - Role of parents in dealing with children's problems - Need for marital counselling - Marital problems – Socio – Economic factors – Finance – Social life, Religious and other values – Occupational Demands. Counselling the parents of Challenged and Deviant Children - Genetic Counselling and its importance.

### **Task Assessment: (Any Three)**

1. Conduct an interview with a Counsellor or a Psychotherapist and bring out the practical problems in their service and the means to overcome them.
2. Introspect yourself and submit a self analysis report on your personality.
3. Conduct a case study of an adolescent with behavior problems and suggest remedial measures.
4. Prepare an e-content which could serve as a tool for career counseling for students who have successfully completed higher secondary course.
5. Consider yourself as a family counselor and prepare a plan of action for parents of a deviant child.

### **References :**

Bhatnagar, (2005). *Guidance and Counselling Education and psychology a study*. Meerut : R.Lall Book Depot.

Crow & Alice Crow, (2009). *Introduction to guidance*. New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.

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- Indira Madhukar, (2000). *Guidance and Counselling*. Laxmi Nagar: Author Publications.
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- Jeffrey Kottler & David, (2008). *Counselling Theories and Practices*. New Delhi: Nelson Publications.
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- Mishra, R. (2011). *Guidance and Counselling*. New Delhi: APH Publications.
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- Ramnath Sharma, (2008). *Guidance and Counselling*. New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
- Sharma, (2009). *Fundamental Guidance and Counselling*. Meerut: Vasudha Publications.
- Shikha Grover & Satwant Kavr, (2007). *A Fundamental Approach to Guidance and Counselling*. Ludhiana: Tandom Publications.

## **ELECTIVE – EDUCATIONAL FINANCE AND SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION [ SEMESTER – II]**

**Sub Code : REF-S**

### **Objectives**

**The scholars are enabled to**

- ❖ understand the meaning, scope of educational administration
- ❖ acquaint knowledge about the various theories of leadership
- ❖ identify the different leadership styles
- ❖ develop an understanding about the management of finance resources

- ❖ acquaint with the broad problems in the field of educational finance in India

## **Unit I        Scope of Educational Administration**

Meaning and Scope of Educational Administration – Development of modern concept of Educational Administration – Administration Vs Management – Taylorism – Administration as a process – Administration as a bureaucracy – Human Relations Approach to Administration – System Approach – Specific trends in Educational Administration – Decision making – Organizational Compliance – Organizational Development – Modern Trends in Educational Management – PERT and SWOT Analysis.

## **Unit II        Leadership and Administration**

Leadership in Educational Administration – Meaning and Nature of leadership – Theories of leadership – Trait Theory – Type theory – Behavioural theory – Situational theory – Group theory – Path goal.

## **Unit III Leadership styles**

Styles of leadership – System evaluation – Programme evaluation and Evaluation of functionaries – Measurement of leadership – The administrator – his role and qualities

## **Unit IV        Educational Finance**

Educational finance – Nature and Scope of Educational Finance – Its importance – State responsibility – Sources, Procurement and Allocation of funds – Mobilization of local resources, private and self financing of Educational institution – Cost benefit Analysis – Individual, Social, Institutional and Unit Cost.

## **Unit V        Management of Financing**

Financing education in India, Cost of Education – Education as investment and expenditure – Role of the Central Government – Administration of Education Finance – Basic Principles of Provision, budgeting, sanction, utilization – State finance and institutional finance.

### Task Assessment (Any three)

1. Conduct a case study of the norms, standards, rules and regulations of maintenance of any one school / college and submit a report
2. Visit a school and observe scheme documentation for assessment of implementation of government schemes of financial assistance for education
3. Draft a report on the educational administration at your District level
4. Critically analyse the role of an administrator of a school in your locality.
5. Submit a model budget for educational finance for one academic year for a high school.

### References :

- Amrith kumar Ahuja, (2007). *Educational management planning and Finance* Delhi : Authors Publications.
- Bhatnagar & Vidya Aggarwal, (2010). *Educational administration supervision planning financing* New Delhi : Kanishka Publications.
- Biranchi Narayan Dash, (2008). *School organisation Administration and management* Hyderabad : Neelkamal Publications.
- Bhatnagar & Gupta. (2008). *Educational Administration & management*, Meerut R.Lall Book Depot.
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- Rajender Prasad singh, (2007). *Educational Finance and the planning challenge*. New Delhi : Kanishka Publications.
- Safaya & Shaida, (2005). *Modern school administration and organisation* New Delhi : Dhanapat Rai Publications.
- Sharma, (2005). *Educational Administration and management*. Meerut: R.Lall Book Publications.

## **ELECTIVE - DISTANCE EDUCATION [SEMESTER – II]**

Sub Code : RDE-S

### **Objectives**

#### **The Scholars are enabled to**

- ❖ acquire the knowledge of concept and scope of distance education
- ❖ be update their knowledge in use of innovative technology in distance education
- ❖ get acquainted with course ware multimedia approach and modes of distance education institutions
- ❖ list basic issues of educational evaluation in distance education
- ❖ get familiar with the student supports services.

### **Unit I          Growth of Distance Education**

Distance Education: Philosophy, Theories, Objectives and principles – Comparison between traditional, correspondence and open Education. – Present Status – Growth and Development of Distance Education in India.

### **Unit II          Developing Courseware**

Media and Technology in Distance Education - Selection of Methods and Media Design - Preparation of Self – Instructional Materials - The role of Media, Online

Courses, Internet and Web Resources, Virtual classroom and Virtual University - Research in Distance Education - Past, Present and Future perspective - Developing courseware for Distance Education - Developing a Curriculum - Assessing Educational needs - Course planning - Organizing the content - Models of presenting the content - assessment and feedback.

### **Unit III      Methodology**

Distance Learners, Self - Learning, Skills for Self - Learning, Role of Communication Technology in Self - Learning - Distance Education teaching methodology - the Methods and the multimedia approach - Teacher - Students interaction - Role of Distance Education - Tutor and Tutor comments.

### **Unit IV      Evaluation**

Characteristics of Learning Material - Counselling in Distance Education - Evaluation in Distance Teaching - basic issues of educational evaluation - tests Construction - grading and question banking - Assignments and Projects - Guidance and evaluation - Criteria for Evaluation.

### **Unit V      Student Supports Services**

Student Supports Services - Significance of Personal contact Programmes - Regional study Centres - Models and operation - Counselling services.

### **Task Assessment (Any three)**

1. Submit a report on the merits and demerits of Open University system in the present social scenario.
2. Prepare an e-content to explain virtual classroom and virtual University.
3. Interact with distance learners and submit a report on the different skills for self learning.
4. Visit a school and analyse the basic issues of educational evaluation faced in reality.
5. Mention the different student support services available for students studying through distance mode.

### **References :**

Hary, (1982). *The Distance Teaching Universities*. London: Croom Helm Publications.



- IGNOU, (2006), *Distance Education (Block 1,2,3, &4)*. New Delhi : IGNOU
- Keegan, D. (1986). *The Foundations of Distance Education*. London: Croom Helm Publications.
- Mary Burns, (2011). *Distance Education for Teacher Training Education* Washington: Development center.
- Michael Simonson & Sharon smaldino. (2014). *Teaching and learning*. North Carolina: Information Age Publications.
- Oblinger Diana, (2000). *The Nature and purpose of Distance Education*. London: Michigan Virtual university (March / April).
- Parmji, (1986). *Distance Education*, New Delhi: Sterling Publications.
- Rathore, (2000). *Management of Distance Education in India*. New Delhi: Ashish Publications.
- Reddy, (1988). *Open University – The ivory Towers Thrown open*. New Delhi: Sterling Publications.
- Rumble, G. (1986). *Planning and Management of Distance Education*. London: Croom Helm.
- Thorpe Mary, (1988). *Evaluating Open and Distance Learning*. West California: Longman Essex Publications.

# **ELECTIVE - HIGHER EDUCATION [SEMESTER – II]**

Sub Code : REH-S

## **Objectives**

**The scholars are enabled to**

- ❖ understand the concept & Development of Higher Education
- ❖ learn the innovative practices in Higher Education
- ❖ develop the skills in Curriculum planning
- ❖ understand the teaching competence in Higher Education.
- ❖ enrich the quality of Higher Education.

## **Unit I      Concept and aims of Higher Education**

Concept and aims of Higher Education – development of Higher Education in India – Social Relevance – Human Resource development – Constitution provisions – Five year plans.

## **Unit II      Innovations in Higher Education**

Innovations in Higher Education – CBCS – Mentorship – Adjunct Faculty – Scholars in Residence – ICT enabled Education – Globalization and Privatization in Higher Education – Prospects, Problems, Strategies – TQM.

## **Unit III      Curriculum Planning**

Principles of Planning Curriculum – Structure of the Curriculum – Changing concepts of Curriculum – Curriculum development as a dynamic process – Curriculum construction according to needs – integrated curriculum – Core curriculum – work centred curriculum

## **Unit IV      Teacher Competence**

Teacher Competence in Higher Education – Communication and Managerial skills – Class room management – Teaching Learning process in tertiary Education – Understanding Adolescence : Development, Changes, Characteristics and Conflicts.

## **Unit V      Educational Policies in Monitoring Higher Education**

National Education Commissions – Mudaliar Commission (1954) – Kothari Commission (1964 – 66) – National Policy on Education (1986) – Ramamoorthy revised Education Policy – POA – 1992, Statutory Bodies – MHRD – UGC – UNESCO – NCTE –

NCERT – NAAC – IQAC – NCF.

Colleges – Universities – Higher Education agencies – Teaching, Research, Extension and Consultancy – Performance appraisal – self-study – students evaluation – national bodies – monitoring and supervision – Need and Role of Soft Skills in Higher Education.

### **Task Assessment (Any three)**

1. List the constitutions provisions of higher education in India
2. Discuss the problem regarding privatization of higher education and submit a report
3. Conduct a debate on “Work centred Curriculum”
4. Identify the conflicts that arise during adolescence
5. Prepare a powerpoint on educational policies in monitoring higher education.

### **References :**

- Arulsamy, (2010). *Curriculum Development*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications.
- Chander pal singh, (2013). *Higher Education and Development*. New Delhi : Global Publications.
- Dilip Garud & Arvind Nawale, (2013). *Higher Education in India*. Prashant Mothe Publications.
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